



”

” —

-

, aj 2011

—

” —

”

”

’

’

·

“

—

—

:

,

,

,

.

—

,

/

,

.

.

,

.

,

,

.

.

.

.

.

.

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

.

TITLE : RENEWABLE ENERGY - RECYCLING OF SOLID MUNICIPAL WASTE

Abstract

The energy is present in almost every human activity: serving for heating our homes, as fuel for cars, to move the machines, lighting and more. The use of conventional fossil-energy sources enabling improved quality of life, but the production of energy with classical combustion of fossil fuels is accompanied by the release / discharge of smoke, dust, acid gases and other harmful substances. Mining for fossil fuels result in the modification and destruction of natural landscapes. Operation of nuclear power plants can be risky, and the storage and treatment of radioactive waste are still technical problems solved. In recent years, people are all concerned about global environmental issues such as acid rain and climate change.

The use of fossil cause global climate changes that are more devastating consequences in the last few decades of life and that made people and governments around the world to seriously commit to this problem. The solution to this problem is to change the conventional sources of energy using renewable sources of energy. Recent developments in the world actualize this problem and many governments have decided to build facilities that will produce energy from renewable sources of energy.

This paper covers the most important renewable sources of energy considering their positive and negative sides.

Key Words: Solar Energy, Geothermal Energy, Energy from wind, Hydropower, Fossil fuels, Biomass, Environmental problems, Climatic changes.

	:	
1.	.....	1
1.1.	.....	3
2.	.....	6
3.	.....	7
4.	.....	8
5.	.....	9
5.1.	.....	9
6.	.....	11
6.1.	.....	11
6.1.1.	.....	11
6.1.2.	.....	11
6.1.3.	.....	12
6.1.4.	.....	12
6.2.	.....	13
6.3.	.....	14
6.4.	.....	19
7.	.....	22
7.1.	.....	22
7.2.	.....	23
7.2.1.	.....	23
7.2.2.	.....	24
7.2.3.	.....	24
7.2.4.	.....	24
7.3.	.....	25
7.3.1.	()	25
7.3.2.	" " (")	26
7.3.3.	" "	26
7.3.4.	" " ()	27
7.3.5.	()	27
7.3.6.	.....	27

8.E	M	.....	28
8.1.		.....	28
8.2.		.....	28
8.3.		.....	31
8.4.		.....	33
8.4.1.		.....	33
8.4.2.		.....	34
8.4.3.		.....	34
8.5.		.....	35
8.6.	2020	.....	35
9.	-		
		.....	37
9.1.		.....	37
9.2.		.....	39
9.3.		.....	40
9.3.1.		.....	40
9.3.2.		.....	41
9.3.3.		.....	41
9.3.4.		.....	41
9.3.5.		.....	42
9.4.		.....	42
9.5.		.....	43
10.		.....	44
10.1.		.....	44
10.2.		.....	47
10.2.1.		.....	47
10.2.1.1.		.....	47
10.2.1.2.		.....	48
10.2.1.3.		.....	49
10.2.1.4.		.....	49

10.2.1.5.	.....	50
10.2.1.6.	.....	50
10.3.	. .....	50
10.4.	.....	51
10.4.1.	.....	52
10.4.2.	.....	52
10.5.	.....	53
10.5.1.	.....	53
10.6.	.....	55
10.6.1.	.....	56
10.6.1.1.	.....	56
10.6.1.2.	,	57
10.7.	.....	57
10.8.	.....	58
10.9.	.....	58
10.10.	.....	59
11.	.....	60
11.1.	.....	61
11.2.	.....	62
11.2.1.	.....	63
11.2.1.1.	(,)	63
11.2.1.2.	.....	64
11.2.1.3.	.....	65
11.2.1.4.	.....	65
11.2.1.5.	.....	65

11.2.2.	.	66
11.2.2.1.		66
11.2.2.2.		67
11.3.		69
11.3.1.		70
11.4.		
11.4.1.		72
11.5.	..	74
11.6.		76
11.6.1.		76
11.6.2.		78
11.6.3.		80
12.		83
13.	()	85
14.	(REFERENCES)	86

1.

XVIII

(

$$);$$

XX

$$(\quad)$$

•

•

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array} \right);$$

;

/ ,

,

,

.

.

, a

,

,

,

.

,

,

,

.

,

xx

.

,

,

,

.

.

.

,

.

.

-

-

,

.

,

.

,

.

.

(

1

2.

,

,

.

,

7

.

,

.

.

.

,

.

.

,

.

,

,

.

.

1.1.

,

,

.

. e

,

,

,

,

,

,

.

.

.

.

,

,

.

.

,

,

.

,

,

e

,

.

,

,

,

.

,

,

.

,

.

14

86

,

,

.

2.

()

.

-

.

,

-

.

Waste management practices Municipal, Hazardous and
Industrial – John Pichtel.

2020

.

,

.

3.

„
(
).
:
,
,
,
,
.
.
2020
16,3%
21%
2030
27%.
.

4.

,

.

- ,
- :
- (),
- ();
- , ;
- (
- CO₂),
- .
- :
- ();
- (
-);
- (
-);
- ;
- kWh ,
- ().

, ,
.
,
,

6.

6.1.

(10^7 ,
5900)

6.1.1.

MW/m² .

1353 W/m²

63

($1,73 \times 10^{17}$ W) 30%

, 46,8%

(,), 23%

(), 0,2%

0,02%

6.1.2.

:

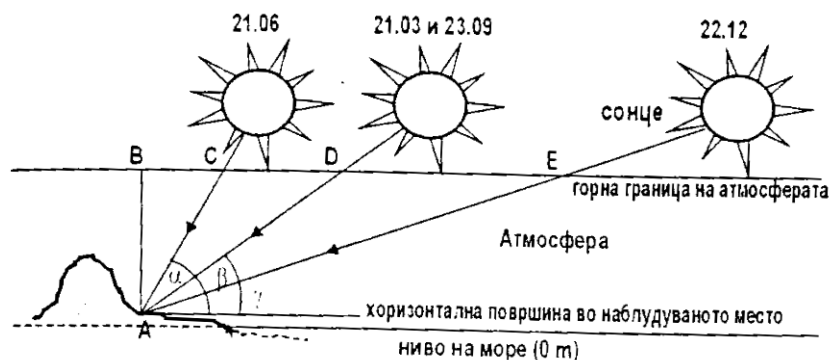
-
-
-
-
-

6.1.3.

()

6.1.4.

23°27'.



6.1.

Figure 6.1. Angle of sun rays , dependency of seasons

- Sun

– Upper limit of the atmosphere

- atmosphere

– Horizontal surface in observation

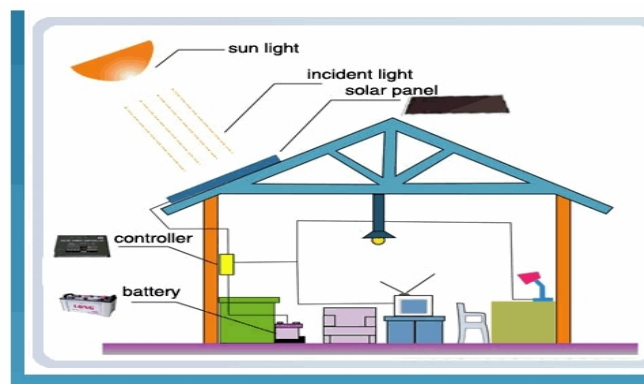
place

(0m) – Sea level (0m)

(.6.1)

45 °

6.2.



.6.1.

()

Figure.6.1. Solar panel (photovoltaic) for getting the electricity

Sun light -

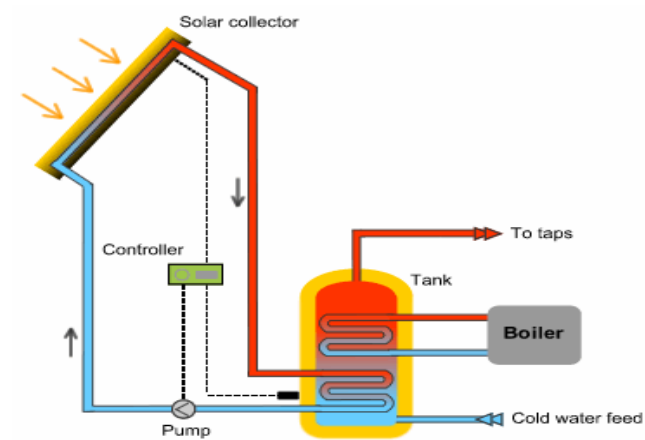
incident light –

solar panel –

controller -

battery -

6.3.



.6.2.

Figure.6.2. Solaren collector to heat the water

Solar collector – ;

Controller – ;

Pump – ;

Tank – ;

To taps - ;

Boiler – ;

Cold water feed - .

, ,
 , é
 .
 1500
 kWh/m². (41059', 21028'
 240) 1367 kWh/m²

() (). ,

(6.1).

6.1. —

Table 6.1. Set-up of photovoltaic installations - at three locations

Test Energy Plants	Types of Modules	Number of Modules	Angle on fall	(kWp) / Total instal eminent strength (kWp)	/ Inverter
	i m n 55	288	75°	15.3	I n(10 kW/)
1	iem nns 55	60	30°	3.2	I3000 (3 kW)
2	i m n 55	160	55°	8.5	SUNKING 5000 (5 Kw)

75°.

1 60

(2)

55°,

30°57'.

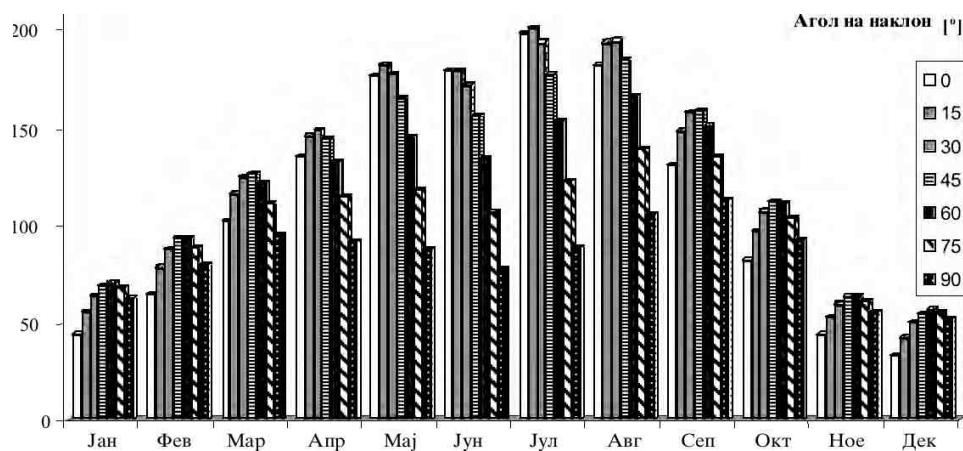
1536kWh/ ².

20°9'

52°9'

6.3

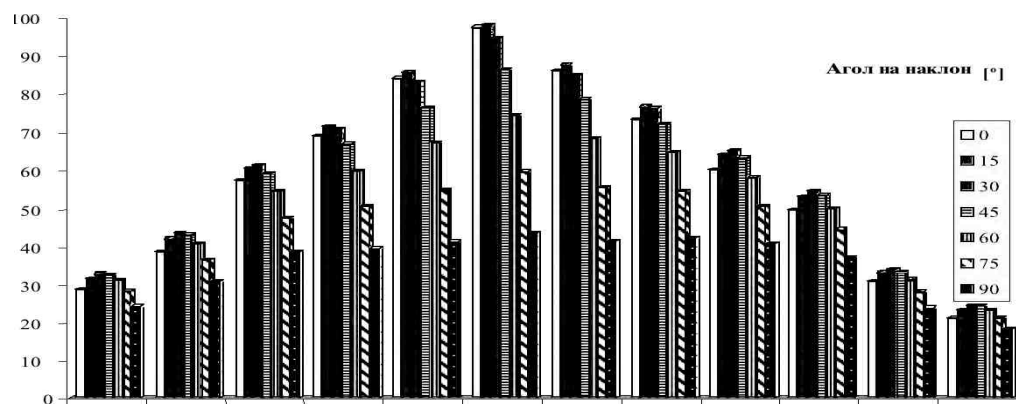
6.4.



. 6.3.

[1]

Figure. 6.3. Medium monthly value of the global solar incident light for inclined surface in Skopje [1]



. 6.4.

[1]

Figure. 6.4. Medium value of the monthly diffuser solar incident light inclined surface in Skopje [1]

6.2.

6.2.

(1)

Table 6.2.The results for the three cases widely investigated (1)

(kWh)/ global solar incident light for inclined surface(kWh)			(kWh)/ The expected energy produced (kWh)			(%)/Efficiency of cells (%)			(%)/The efficiency of the photovoltaic system (%)		
	1	2		1	2		1	2		1	2
9078	1755	5236	974	178	532	13.09	12.34	12.38	10.73	10.14	10.16
10117	2188	6090	1107	222	633	13.35	12.39	12.68	10.94	10.15	10.39
13706	3326	8680	1470	333	873	13.09	12.21	12.27	10.73	10.01	10.06
13086	3741	8948	1392	371	900	12.98	12.08	12.27	10.64	9.92	10.06
14152	4664	10535	1482	449	1047	12.51	11.75	12.12	10.25	9.63	9.94
13743	4701	10298	1374	446	1019	12.20	11.55	12.07	10.00	9.49	9.90
15136	5190	11417	1510	493	1105	12.18	11.58	11.81	9.98	9.50	9.68
16151	4907	11477	1649	469	1102	12.46	11.65	11.71	10.21	9.56	9.60
16607	4160	10747	1700	402	998	12.49	11.79	11.33	10.24	9.66	9.29
15570	3385	9436	1639	336	921	12.85	12.11	11.90	10.53	9.93	9.76
10574	2091	6156	1122	211	613	12.95	12.28	12.15	10.61	10.09	9.96
7814	1499	4492	828	146	455	12.93	11.83	12.35	10.60	9.74	10.13
156035	41608	103512	16248	4055	10198	12.71	11.88	12.02	10.41	9.75	9.85

(off grid),

• ;

• .

•

,

•

-

(, , -

,

)

.

,

.

•

(, , -

,

,

)

,

,

.

().

6.4.

(, , , , ,)

.

,

,

,

.

: ,
 .
 ,
 ,
 ,
 1, 160
 2.6 ² (4-6) 2
 115 1.9 ² (
 3-4).
 ,
 " ,
 ,
 3,

6.3. (kWh/m²)

[3]

Table 6.3 Annual energy supply (kWh/m²) of solar home system for producing hot water [3]

/ City	/ solar home system	
	1(160/2.6)	2(115/1.9)
	620	549
	624	558
	734	697

600 kWh/m² .

,
 0.05 uro/ kWh. 1320 kWh (2.2 m² 600
 kWh/m²), 66 (1320 kWh 0.05).

5

.

,

.

600 000

25% (150 000)

.

198 GWh (150 000 2.2 m² 600

kWh/m²). , 3%

.

,

25 MW

, (7920), 1/10

.

25%

.

,

.

.

(.

).

,

.

:

(,

); ();

(,

);

(

);

(

);

7.

7.1.

,

,

.

.

,

800 C ,

,

.

,

.



7.1.

;

—

Figure 7.1. Geysers, Geothermal lakes - in Iceland

80- ,

,

3



7.2.

Figure 7.2. The main geothermal fields in Macedonia

7.2.

18

50

1.000 / ,

20-70 ° .

0.5 3.7 / .

100

mVm²,

32 .

:

7.2.1.

:

79 °
 100 °
 25
 100 1.170

7.2.2.

73 ° ;
 120 °
 “ ”
 100-600

7.2.3.

54° ,
 75-100 °
 15
 100
 800

7.2.4.

54,4 ° ;
 80-115 °

5

86

, 186 350

1.654 2.000

3.800 .



7.3.

Figure 7.3. Location of geothermal projects in Macedonia

7.3.

7

6

80-

7.3.1. ()

6

2000,

·

6 , ·

5 , ·

7.3.2. " (" ")

18 ,

· ,

“ ” 10

· ,

·

-

·

7.3.3. " ”

,

· ,

·

7.3.4. " " ()

(22,5 10),

7.3.5. ()



7.4. ,

Figure 7.4. A greenhouse in block Macedonia, heated by geothermal energy

7.3.6.

“ ” , “ ” .

8.E

M

8.1.

8.2.

500 MW,

20.000 W.

3/4

85%

4.000 W

(),

8.1.

1992

8.1.

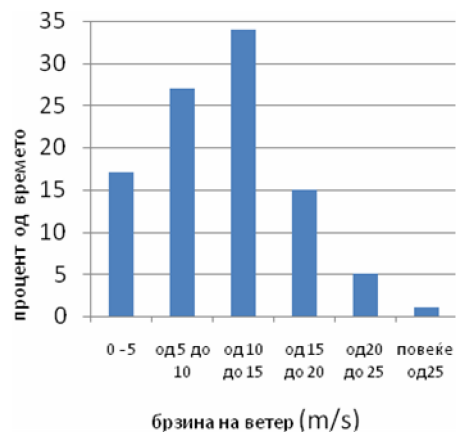
8.1.

2.000

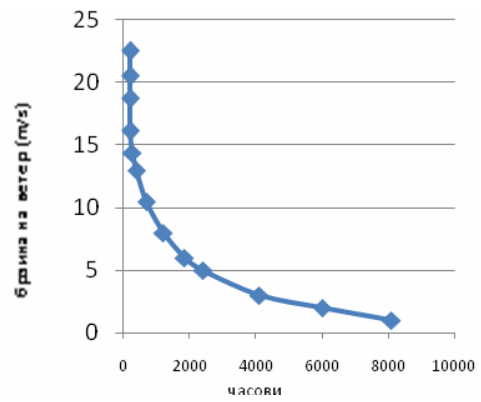
5 / ,

1/4

a)



)



8.1.

(1992)

Figure 8.1. Frequency of occurrence of wind speeds in the Stip region (1992)



8.2.

Figure 8.2. Wind park - wind turbines

8.3.

,
.
,
,
5-7 / 10
.
250, 600 1.500 kW,
30, 50 60-80
1-2 / 10 , -
.
4,
3.500 ².
,
.



8.3.

Figure 8.3. Land use in areas with a relatively favorable potential for wind energy

forest –
 pastures and valley farming –
 field crops -
 cotton -
 rice –
 tobacco -

km²
 1 km 34 MW,
 1 MW
 30.000 ²,
 8.1.
 90 ² 2,5%
 8.1.

Table 8.1.Instalirana output and expected output for different wind speeds

Wind Speed (m / s)	6		7		8		9	
(² / Area (km2)	1	90	1	90	1	90	1	90
(W)/ Installed capacity (MW)	34	3,060	34	3,060	34	3,060	34	3,060
(GWh/godina)/ Production of electricity GWh/ year	62,9	5,661	90,1	8,109	115,6	10,404	136	12,240

50 kW 1500 kW
 500 - 750 kW

750 kW
500 kW,
500 750 kW .

8.4.

8.4.1.

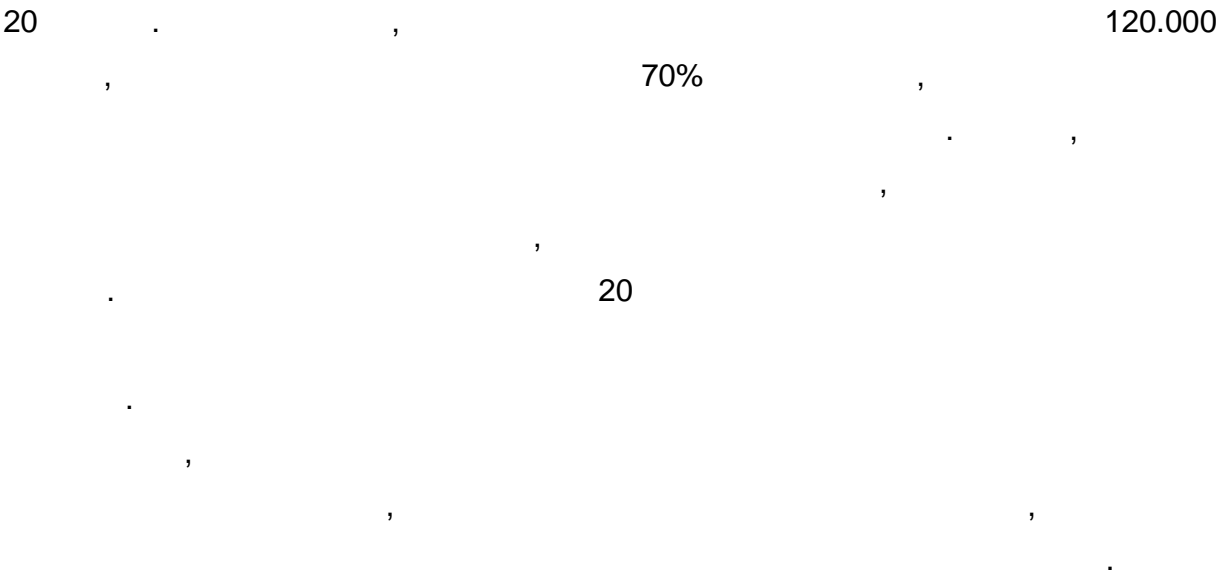
600 kW 3 150 kW,

600 kW :

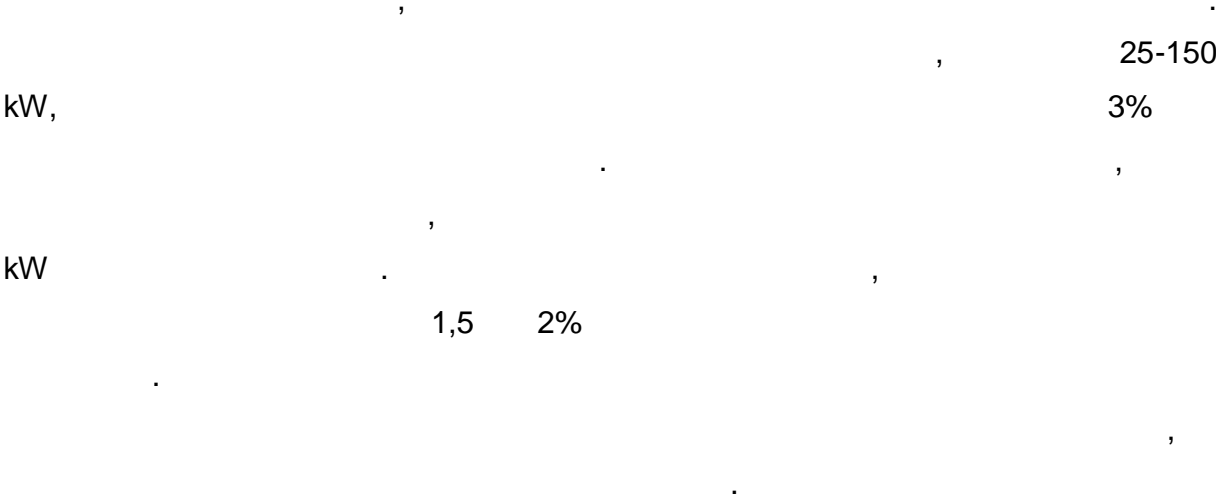
400.000 - 500.000 €
100.000 - 150.000 €
500.000 - 650.000 €

1.000 €
kW.

8.4.2.



8.4.3.



8.5.

,

1 kW,

:

$$\frac{1.000 \text{ kW}}{1.000.000 \text{ €}} = \frac{1.000 \text{ €kW}}{1.000.000 \text{ €}}$$

$$\frac{1,5\%}{15.000 \text{ €/}} =$$

8.1

$$\frac{6}{9} /$$

20

10%

17,35 €/MWh

$$\frac{35 \text{ V,}}{90\%}$$

8 /

,

5

kWh.

.

,

50

1 MW

2010

0,8%.

8.6.

2020

,

2008

2012

9.2.

10.000

100 W 101 1.000 W 2.000 W 2.001 -

1.001 5.000 W,

- 100 W

- 101 - 1.000 W

- 1.001 - 5.000 W

(,).

· ,

:

- 100 W

- 101 - 300 W

- 301 - 500 W

- 501 - 1.000 W

- 1.001 - 5.000 W

9.3.

,

·

,

·

9.3.1.

1.

(1),

(1). 1 -

, 2 -

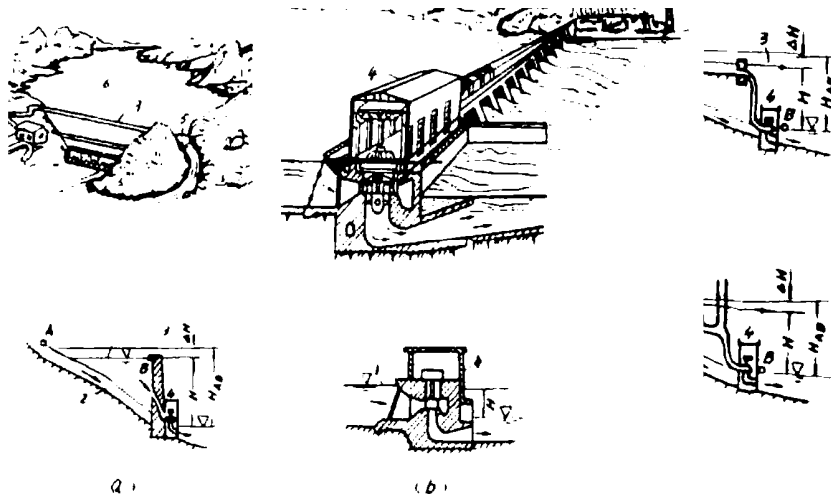
, 3 -

, 4 -

, 5 -

, 6 -

·



9.1. -

Figure 9.1. - Scheme of hydroelectric dam

9.3.2.

().

9.3.3.

(),

9.3.4.

，
(1) 。

9.3.5.

，
， . . .
.

5

20 - 25

，
.

9.4.

.
.
.
2-3

，
20 - 30 .

，

.

-

，

.

9.5. .
 1927
 1,76 W, 1933 ,
 4,2 W.
 .
 .
 ,
 50
 1.461 W,
 1950 .
 1953
 ,
 ,
 1957 ().
 6 ,
 398 W 21 , 42,352
 W. 1
 , **406** (1982)
10
 ()
 ().

9.1. -

-

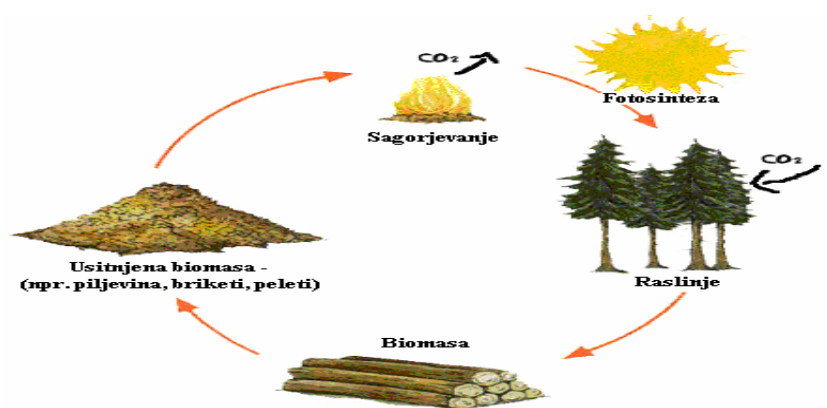
Table 9.1. - Small hydro power plants - hydro power plants distribution

/ hydro power plants	/ Released in power	/ Number of aggregates	/ A nominal power	/And maximum power
	1927	2	1,76	1,50
	1938	3	4,20	3,70
	1950	2	1,26	1,24
	1951	2	2,88	2,20
	1952	2	2,80	2,16
	1953	3	4,62	3,70
	1970	2	12,80	12,80
	1985	2	2,00	-
	1989	1	0,25	-
	1992	3	2,4	-
	1994	1	0,132	
	1997	1	0,38	
	1997	1	0,46	
4	1993	4	5,2	-
-	2003	4	1.21	

10.

10.1.

,
 (),
 .
 (, ,) (.
 ,).
 :
 • (,),
 • (),
 • (),
 • ,
 • ,



10.1. CO_2 - (

Image 10.1. The cumulative CO_2 neutrality (if the harvest is in line with the increment - environmentally friendly



10.2.

-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-
-

10.2.1.

10.2.1.1.

(

);

(

T 10.1

1997-2001.

Table 10.1 Average amount of waste matter from cereal crops in the R. Macedonia for the period 1997-2001.

	harvested area	dry matter	collection
	/ ha	/ / t / year	%
- /wheat- straw	115899	208618,2	93
- /rye-straw	6437	14161,4	93
- /barley- straw	50773	86314,1	93
- /Oat-straw	2620	3144	93
- /corn-stems and leaves	36310	59911,5	92
- /rice-straw	4061	7309,8	93
- /rice-husks		6100	100
/A total	216100	385559	

10.2.1.3.

: , , (, ,
,) 5 (1997-2001
).

:

, : (40863,04
/ 7 988), (23962,14 / 13 333)
(14053,55, / 3581)

10.2.1.4.

:

2001).

5 (1997-

13604,6

(9381,7 / 22 418)

(7609,74 / 1 989).

10.2.1.5.

5 (1997-2001

(8152,9 / 18 913)

(5492,05 / 2379),

1503,88 / 2548 ,

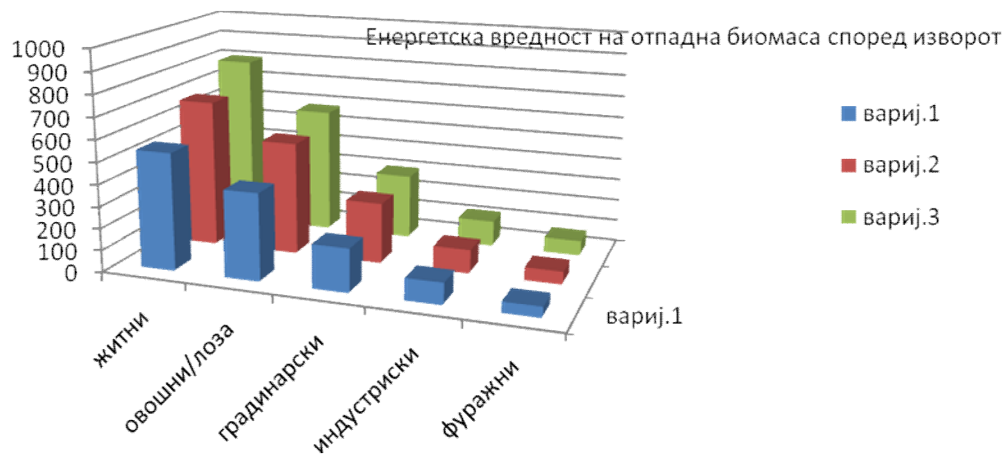
1282,65 / 3954 627,24

536

10.2.1.6.

10.3.

10.4.



10.2

I, II, III GWh/

Image 10.2 Total energy potential in agriculture and in the source varieties. Macedonia variant I, II, and III in GWh / year

10.4.1.

()
(
2:1 NH₃ H₂S).
10.2

10.2

1

Table 10.2 Production of biogas from 1 ton of different input materials.

/Raw material	1 / /number of animals for production of 1 ton / day	% / content of dry mater, %	³ / production of biogas m ³ /ton raw	/heating energy power MJ/m ³ biogas
, /cattle, garbage	20-40	12	25	23-25
, /pigs, garbage	250-300	9	26	21-25
hens /chickens	8000-9000	30	90-150	23-27
garbage / chickens	10000-15000	60	50-100	21-23
wastes from processed food		15	46	21-25

10.4.2.

0,85.

10.5.

10.5.1.

1500-2000 \$/ kW.

() 7000-8000 \$/kW.

2002

5

(1997-2001

- 697 010 t/god

- 3 457 057 t/god

- 4 154 067 t/god.

-	.	.
-	,	.
	(100 %, 85 %	70 %)
.	:	.
	-1350,47 GWh/	1929,21 GWh/
	-674,45 GWh/	963,5 GWh/
.	-2024,92 GWh/	2892,71 GWh/
-	.	.
	- 225,1 MWt	321,6 MWt
	- 112,4 MWt	160,6 MWt
.	- 337,5 MWt	482,12 MWt
-	.	.
	- 77,51 MWe	111,1 MWt
	- 38,9 MWt	55,6 MWt
.	- 116,41 MWt	166,7 MWt
-	.	:
.	-118,0 10 ⁶ \$	177,0 10 ⁶ \$
-	.	.
	:	.
	10	- 7
	1,5 \$/kWh	- 1,9 \$/kWh
	2,82 \$/kWh	- 3,5 \$/kWh.

10.6.

C0₂,

10.6.1.

10.6.1.1.

:
 - : ,
 , , , , ,
 .
 .
 - : : , , .
 :
 - (waste vegetable oil)
 , .

10.6.1.2.

, :
 (18-22% 100
 14 .), (46-48%
 100 42 .), (32-40%
 100 30 .), (38-45%
 100 37 .),
 (18-22% 100
 13 .), (52-56%
 100 50 .), : ,
 .
 .

10.7.

,

30-40

13

5 /

10.8.

,

■

;

,

,

1

,

•

1997/2001

67600

(55%) 1746,332 / .,

201 200

(55%) 3090,598 / . .

•

1

10.9.

,

,

33-40 / .

10.3

•

,

10.3

•

11 596

1

11 350 / .

Table 10.3 Total energy value of biodiesel in the Republic. Macedonia

10.10.

- -3556 / .

- -4484 / .

• ,

· :

- -38,12 GWh/ .

- -38,72GWh/ .

- -49,2 GWh/ .

- -126,04GWh/ .

11.

, , ,

·

,

·

,

, · ·

(,

.)

·

,

·

(50 % CH₄ 50 % 2)

,

·

,

·

·

(

)

·

11.1.

□ □

1

11.2.1.

• ,

,

’

,

;

-
- , ,

,

,

,

■

$$, \quad , \quad ($$
$$(\quad); \quad ,$$

■

,

•

•

• (— ,

$$);$$

• ;

• ();

• ().

11.2.1.1. (,)

•

•

• ; ; ; ;

11.1.

National Environmental Action Plan(NEAP)

1996

11.1.

Table 11.1. Composition and participation of individual components in the solid urban waste, according to sources from literature

	% / Ingredients in%			
	/ Developed countries			/Macedonia
/ Organic materials	74,2	73,6	80	59
/ Paper	43,2	42,0	45	24
/ Food	23,5	12,0	25	20
/ Yard waste	2,0	15,0	-	-
/ Plastics, rubber	3,5	1,6	5	11
/ Textiles	1,0	0,6	1	4
/ Wood	1,0	2,4	4	-
/ Inorganic	25,8	26,4	20	41
/ Ferrous	8,0	8,0	6	3
/ Glass	10,8	6,0	7	5
/ Land and dust	6,0	11,0	7	25
/ else	1,0	1,4	-	8

11.2.1.2.

(

)

, .

,

(11.1),

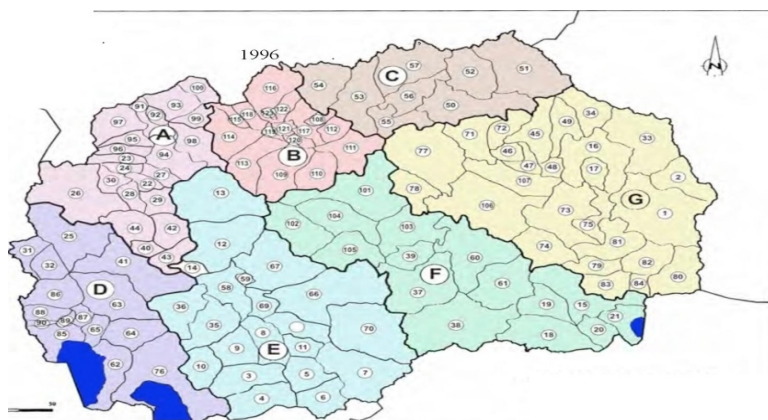
(

).

11.2.1.3.

11.2.1.4.

11.2.1.5.



:
 . 0 0 / 0
 :
 : / .
 D: /
 : /
 F: /
 G: / /

11.1

Figure 1.11 Municipal solid waste classification by regions

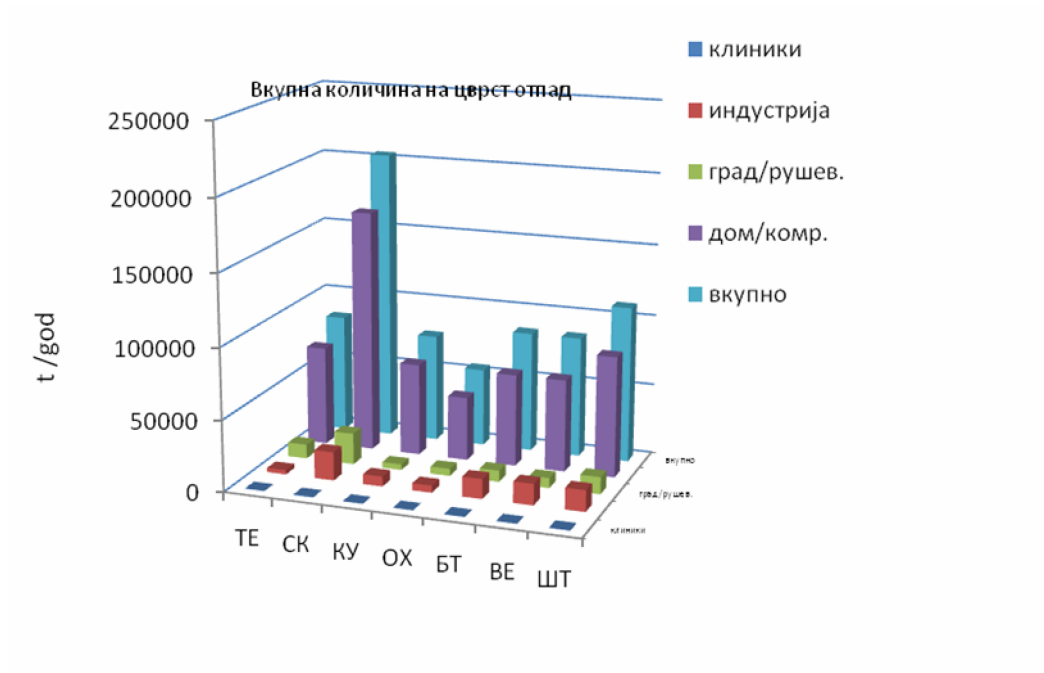
11.2.2.2.

:
 ,
 11.2.

11.2.

Table 11.2.Solid waste total amount by region

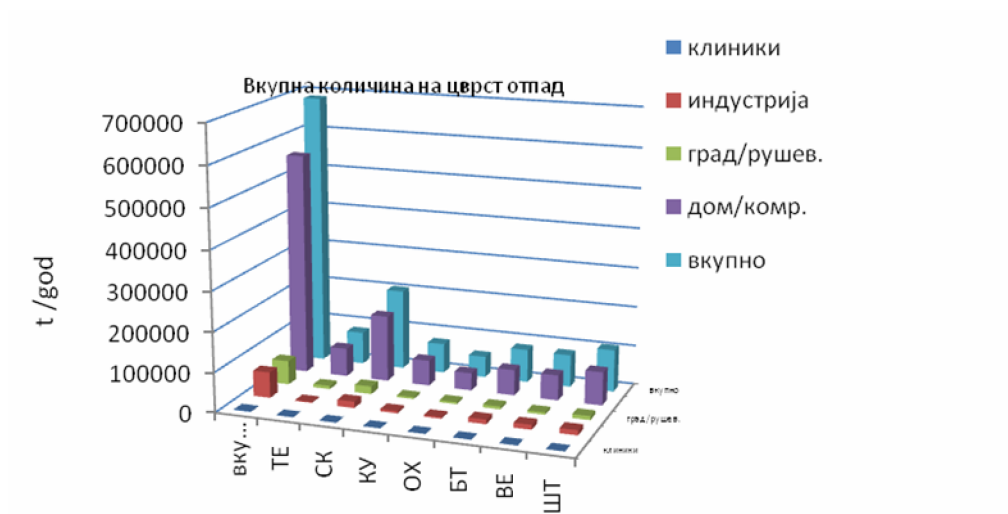
/mark in r egion	/ region	(/) / Total quantity of solid waste (t /year)				
		+ / the host + commer ce	/ Clinics	+ / construction + demolition	- /Indu stry	/ Total
	- ()/ North- West (Tetovo)	71453,1	265	8122,158	2350	82190,258
	()/ North (Skopje)	167129,4	395	19432,6	16320	203277
	- ()/ North- East (Kumanovo)	64291,45	145	4857,9	5835	75129,35
D	- ()/ South West (Ohrid)	44071	165	5147,908	4065	53448,908
	()/ Pelagoniski (Bitola)	64538,85	250	7142,325	11440	83371,175
F	- ()/ Central- South (Veles)	63464,5	110	5611,7	12240	81426,2
G	()/ Eastern (Stip)	83705,55	155	9856,7	12470	106187,25
		558653,85	1485	60171,291	64720	685030,14



11.2.

Figure 11.2. Quantity of solid waste, depending on the origin

0,82 / (300 /),
0,41 / (150 /),
0,14 / (50 /).



11.3.

Quantity of solid waste, depending on the origin and the total amount by region in R. Macedonia, t / year

Figure 11.3. Quantity of solid waste, depending on the origin and the total amount by region in R. Macedonia, t / year

11.2

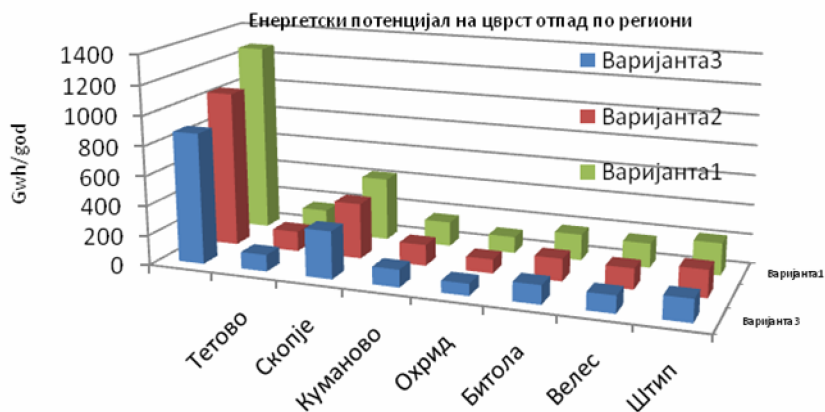
11.3

11.3.

11.3.1.

7
25 % 40 %

(11.4),
3



11.4

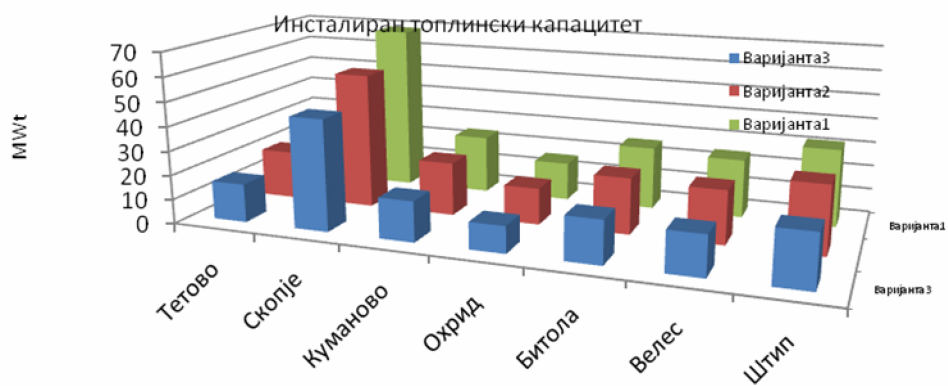
I, II, III GWh/god.

Figure 11.4 Energy potential of solid waste in Macedonia by region and total Variant I, II, and III in GWh / year

11.5

(I, II III),

:



.11.5.

I, II, III MWt

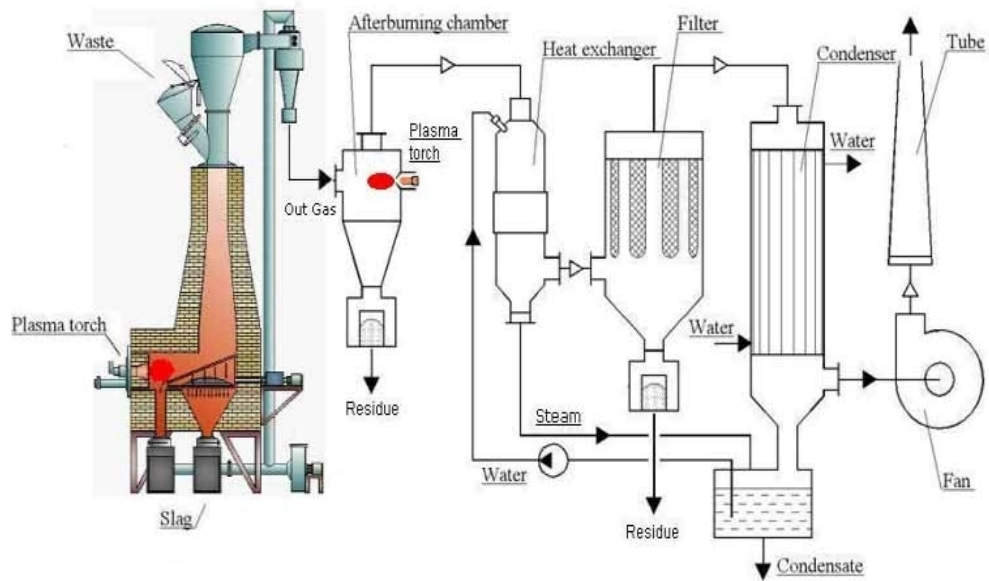
Sl.11.5. The installed capacity of the boiler units in Macedonia by regions for variant I, II, and III in MWt

$Q_t=15,819+23,255 \text{ MWt}$
 $Q_t =45,722+68,801 \text{ MWt}$
 $Q_t =16,614+24,062 \text{ MWt}$
 $Q_t =10,977+15,85 \text{ MWt}$
 $Q_t =17,651+25,874 \text{ MWt}$
 $Q_t =16,486+24,155 \text{ MWt}$
 $Q_t =21,66+31,809 \text{ MWt}$

11.4.

11.4.1.

11 .6 .



11.6.

Figure 11.6. Treatment of municipal solid waste burning plants.

Waste-

Plasma torch-

Slag-

Afterburning chamber-

Out Gas-

Residue-

Heat exchanger-

Filter-

Condenser-

Water-

Tube-

Fan-

Condensate-

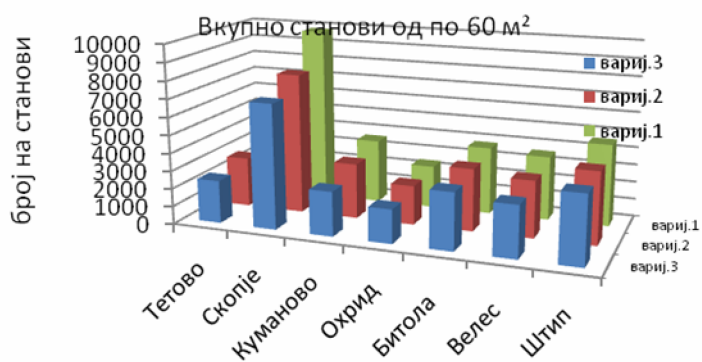
Stream-

0,85.

100 W/m²,

.11.7.

60 m²



.11.7.

60 m²

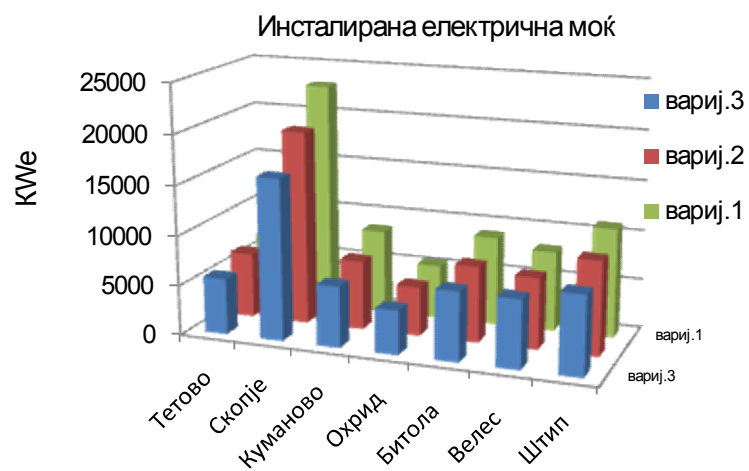
I, II III

SI.11.7.Number of apartments from 60 m² that can be heated in the R.Macedonia by regions for variant I, II and III of the energy of the solid waste.

11.5.

(6000 h/god)

.11.8.



.11.8.

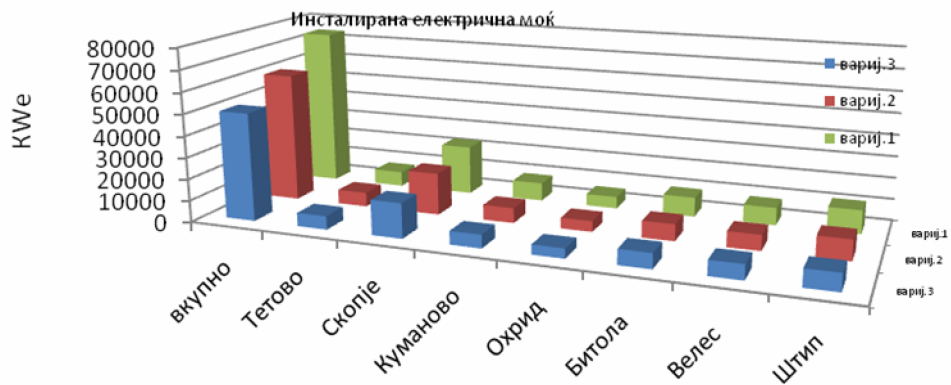
I, II III.

SI.11.8.Instaled electrical energy in power units in R. Macedonia by regions for variant I, II and III.

15 23

MWe.

(3,6-5,4) MWe.



.11.9.

e

I, II III

Sl.11.9. Installed electrical power of energy units by region and total for variant I,II and III

.11.9.

(49,4-72,6) MWe.

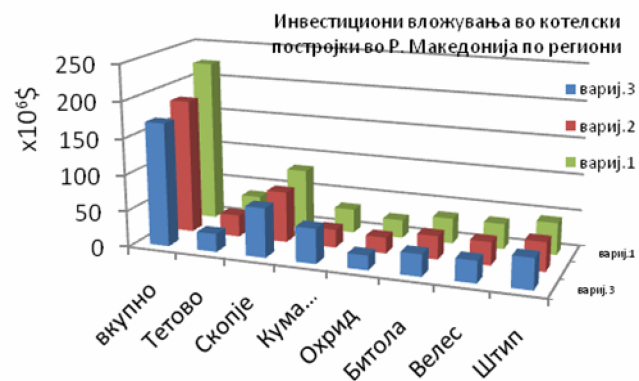
11.6. o

11.6.1.

5000 \$/ W.

25

7000-8000 \$/kW.



.11.10.

I, II, III .

Sl.11.10. Investments in the boiler units of solid waste by region of Variation I, II, and III in the Republic. Macedonia

(10 %)

25 .

() 7000-8000 \$/ W.

1000-2000 \$/ W,
6000-7000 \$/ W.

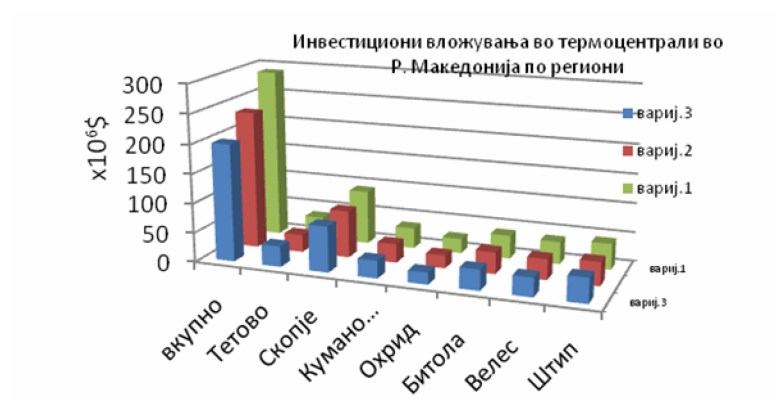
,

.11.10.

,

.11.11.

.



.11.11.

I, II, III . . .

SI.11.11. Investments in power plants of solid waste by region of Variation I, II, and III in R. Macedonia.

(6000 \$/ W).

.11.10.

.11.11.

kWt (1000 \$/kW) 150-215 \$,

(

4000 \$/kW) 200-290 \$.

11.6.2.

,

,

:

(.),

,

3,5 \$/t (2-5 \$/t), 3 \$/t (2-4 \$/t)

4 \$/t (3-5 \$/t).

40-50 \$/t)

50 %

20-25 \$/t

2 \$/t (1-3 \$/t).

T .11.3.

kW

Table br.11.3.Price of the produced kW of energy from municipal solid waste in R. Macedonia

kind of energy obtained /	Installed capacity /	Installed capacity /	Investments /	/ specific price		
				Investments /	other /	/ Total
	t/god	MWt	10 ⁶ \$	\$/kW	\$/kW	\$/kW
energy / heat	685030,5	211,83	290,96	0,02289257	0,00333537	0,02622794
electric energy /		72,74	216,07	0,04950738	0,00449141	0,05399879

10

.11.3.

(10

),

:

- -
- -

-2,6 \$/kWh

-5,4 \$/kWh

7

7,5 \$/kWh),

3,6 \$/kWh.

11.6.3.

.
 ,
 (0334 €/ g - 2005),
 :
 - 8334,0 /god 12250 /god .
 - 24000,0 /god 35200 /god .
 - 93000,0 /god 138000 /god .
 -
 o , :
 1. . ,
 , ,
 .
 7
 ,
 ,
 2. 7 . ,
 .
 :
 - 53500 /god - 1062001 /god .
 - 2033001 /god
 - 6850001 /god.
 3. (,
)
 -(5500+7800) /god - .
 -(2800+4100) /god - .

-(7400+11200) /g d

-(11800+16100) /g d

-(860+2500) /g d

4.

I	-95,0 GWh/god	190 GWh/god
		- 401 GWh/god
II	-76,0 GWh/god	155 GWh/god
		- 325 GWh/god
III	-65,0 GWh/god	130 GWh/god
		- 275 GWh/god.

5.

I	-15,8 Wt	31,8 Wt
		- 66,8 Wt.
II	-12,8 Wt	25,7 Wt
		- 54,1 Wt.
III	-10,8 Wt	21,7 Wt
		- 45,7 Wt.

6.

I	-5,4 MWe	10,9 MWe
		- 23,1 MWe
		- 72,7 MWe

II	-4,3 MWe	8,8 MWe	.
		- 18,6 MWe.	
	.	- 58,7 MWe	
III	-3,6 MWe	7,4 MWe	.
		- 15,7 MWe	
	.	-49,4 MWe.	

7.

-	-150,0 10 ⁶ \$	215,0 10 ⁶ \$
-	-195,0 10 ⁶ \$	290,0 10 ⁶ \$

8.

:		
b	10 .	- 7 .
	2,6 \$/kWh	- 5,4 \$/kWh
	3,6 \$/kWh	- 7,5 \$/kWh.

,

•

,

1

,

3

(,

)

,

■

,

,

,

▪ ,

:

•

,

“

“

14.

(REFERENCES)

1. () - (2009-2010);
2. - , 2004 - ;
3. - ;
4. John Pichtel - Published in 2005 by CRC Press Taylor & Francis Group. - Waste management practices Municipal, Hazardous and Industrial;
5. 2020 .
6. <http://www.moepp.gov.mk/>

